

That which is claimed is:

1. A method of killing ectoparasites on a subject, said method comprising:
topically administering to an area on the subject where ectoparasites are present a
composition comprising a fatty acid ester and at least 20% cyclic siloxane;
wherein said fatty acid ester is at a concentration of between 25% and 65% w/w, and is
an ester of a fatty acid selected from the group consisting of consisting of myristate, laurate,
palmitate, stearate, arachidate, behenate, lignocerate, palmitoleate, oleate, linoleate, linolenate,
and arachidonate; and
further wherein said composition does not contain any other agent in an amount effective
for killing said ectoparasites.
2. A method according to claim 1, wherein said ectoparasites are selected from the
group consisting of lice, mites, ticks, and fleas.
3. A method according to claim 2, wherein the subject is a mammal.
4. A method according to claim 3, wherein the mammal is a human and the
ectoparasites are head lice.
5. A method according to claim 3, wherein the mammal is a dog or cat and the
ectoparasites are fleas or ticks.
6. A method according to claim 3, wherein the mammal is a dog or cat and the
ectoparasites are mites.
7. A method according to claim 3, wherein said ectoparasite is selected from the
group consisting of body lice, crab lice, scabies mites, and ticks.

8. A method according to claim 1, wherein the cyclic siloxane is selected from the group consisting of decacyclomethicone, octametylcyclomethicone, cyclotetrasiloxane, cyclopentasiloxane, cyclohexasiloxane, and decamethylcyclopentasiloxane.
9. A method according to claim 1, wherein said fatty acid ester is isopropyl myristate.
10. A method according to claim 1, wherein said cyclic siloxane is decacyclomethicone.
11. A method according to claim 1, wherein said fatty acid ester is isopropyl myristate and said cyclic siloxane is decacyclomethicone.
12. A method of killing ectoparasites on a subject, said method comprising, topically administering to an area on the subject where ectoparasites are present a composition comprising a fatty acid ester, at least 20% cyclic siloxane, and a mectin and/or a mycin;
wherein said fatty acid ester is at a concentration of between 25% and 65% w/w, and is an ester of a fatty acid selected from the group consisting of consisting of myristate, laurate, palmitate, stearate, arachidate, behenate, lignocerate, palmitoleate, oleate, linoleate, linolenate, and arachidonate; and
further wherein the composition does not comprise any other agent in an amount effective for killing said ectoparasite.
13. A method according to claim 12, wherein said ectoparasites are selected from the group consisting of lice, mites, ticks, and fleas.
14. A method according to claim 13, wherein the subject is a mammal.

15. A method according to claim 14, wherein the mammal is a human and the ectoparasites are head lice.

16. A method according to claim 14, wherein the mammal is a dog or cat and the ectoparasites are fleas or ticks.

17. A method according to claim 14, wherein the mammal is a dog or cat and the ectoparasites are mites.

18. A method according to claim 14, wherein said ectoparasites are selected from the group consisting of body lice, crab lice, scabies mites, and ticks.

19. A method according to claim 12, wherein the cyclic siloxane is selected from the group consisting of decacyclomethicone, octametylcyclomethicone, cyclotetrasiloxane, cyclopentasiloxane, cyclohexasiloxane, and decamethylcyclopentasiloxane.

20. A method according to claim 12, wherein said fatty acid ester is isopropyl myristate.

21. A method according to claim 12, wherein said cyclic siloxane is decacyclomethicone.

22. A method according to claim 12, wherein said fatty acid ester is isopropyl myristate and said cyclic siloxane is decacyclomethicone.

23. A method according to claim 12, wherein the mectin is ivermectin, and the mycin is milbemycin.

24. A method according to claim 12, wherein the composition further comprises S-methoprene.

25. A method according to claim 22, wherein the composition further comprises S-methoprene.

26. A method according to claim 23, wherein the composition further comprises S-methoprene.